



Case Log Guidelines for Orthopaedic Trauma Review Committee for Orthopaedic Surgery

The ACGME Case Log System for Orthopaedic Trauma allows fellows to document their operative experience during the 12-month educational program and enables the Review Committee to monitor programs to ensure that fellows have an adequate volume and variety of experiences appropriate for fellowship education. In the past, fellows used the Case Log System designed for the core residency program to report their cases. The Review Committee has now identified defined case categories (listed here on the following pages) as appropriate for the focused education of orthopaedic trauma fellows; the ACGME Case Log System for Orthopaedic Trauma has been revised to identify the CPT codes tracked to each defined case category. The CPT codes available in each category are listed below; note that fellows are NOT expected to report cases using all listed CPT codes. While it is expected that fellows will report cases in each defined case category, there are no minimum case numbers required at this time. The new system is in place now.

To log a case, fellows will continue to identify the patient type (adult or pediatric), and must also identify their role in the case as either Level 1 (primary or supervising fellow surgeon) or Level 2 (assisting fellow surgeon). All procedures at both levels require appropriate faculty member supervision and participation in the case. At this time, both Level 1 and Level 2 participation will count. In addition, fellows must identify a primary CPT code for each case, but should include all additional CPT codes as appropriate. This will allow equivalent tracking of the volume and variety of cases for each fellow, preventing variances based on how cases are coded.

The Review Committee will continue to review the program and fellow Case Log reports as a measure of the depth and breadth of fellow experience. These reports will include all CPT codes entered for all cases. In addition, the Review Committee will review the Tracked Procedures Report as a measure of fellow experience related to the defined case categories. These reports will reflect only the primary CPT codes identified for each tracked case.

DEFINED CASE CATEGORIES/CPT CODE MAPPING

SHOULDER - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

23500	Closed treatment of clavicular fracture; without manipulation
23515	Open treatment of clavicular fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
23520	Closed treatment of sternoclavicular dislocation; without manipulation
23530	Open treatment of sternoclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic;
23532	Open treatment of sternoclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic; with fascial graft (includes obtaining graft)
23540	Closed treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation; without manipulation
23550	Open treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic
23552	Open treatment of acromioclavicular dislocation, acute or chronic; with fascial graft (includes obtaining graft)
23570	Closed treatment of scapular fracture; without manipulation
23585	Open treatment of scapular fracture (body, glenoid or acromion), includes internal fixation when performed
23600	Closed treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture; without manipulation
23615	Open treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture, includes internal fixation, when performed, includes repair of tuberosity(s) when performed
23616	Open treatment of proximal humeral (surgical or anatomical neck) fracture, includes internal fixation, when performed, includes repair of tuberosity(s) when performed; with proximal humeral prosthetic replacement
23620	Closed treatment of greater humeral tuberosity fracture; without manipulation
23630	Open treatment of greater humeral tuberosity fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
23660	Open treatment of acute shoulder dislocation
23670	Open treatment of shoulder dislocation, with fracture of greater humeral tuberosity, includes internal fixation when performed
23680	Open treatment of shoulder dislocation, with surgical or anatomical neck fracture, includes internal fixation when performed

HUMERUS/ELBOW - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

24500	Closed treatment of humeral shaft fracture; without manipulation
24515	Open treatment of humeral shaft fracture with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
24516	Treatment of humeral shaft fracture, with insertion of intramedullary implant, with or without cerclage and/or locking screws
24530	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension; without manipulation
24538	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of supracondylar or transcondylar humeral fracture, with or without intercondylar extension
24545	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation, when performed; without intercondylar extension
24546	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation, when performed; with intercondylar extension
24560	Closed treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24566	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24575	Open treatment of humeral epicondylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed
24576	Closed treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral; without manipulation
24579	Open treatment of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, includes internal fixation when performed

24582	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of humeral condylar fracture, medial or lateral, with manipulation
24586	Open treatment of periarticular fracture and/or dislocation of the elbow (fracture distal humerus and proximal ulna and/or proximal radius)
24587	Open treatment of periarticular fracture and/or dislocation of the elbow (fracture distal humerus and proximal ulna and/or proximal radius); with implant arthroplasty
24615	Open treatment of acute or chronic elbow dislocation
24635	Open treatment of Monteggia type of fracture dislocation at elbow (fracture proximal end of ulna with dislocation of radial head), includes internal fixation when performed
24650	Closed treatment of radial head or neck fracture; without manipulation
24665	Open treatment of radial head or neck fracture, includes internal fixation or radial head excision when performed;
24666	Open treatment of radial head or neck fracture, includes internal fixation or radial head excision when performed; with radial head prosthetic replacement
24670	Closed treatment of ulnar fracture, proximal end (e.g., olecranon or coronoid process [es]); without manipulation
24685	Open treatment of ulnar fracture, proximal end (e.g., olecranon or coronoid process [es]), includes internal fixation when performed

FOREARM/WRIST - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

25500	Closed treatment of radial shaft fracture; without manipulation
25515	Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
25525	Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, and closed treatment of distal radioulnar joint dislocation (Galeazzi fracture/ dislocation), includes percutaneous skeletal fixation when performed
25526	Open treatment of radial shaft fracture, includes internal fixation, when performed, and open treatment of distal radioulnar joint dislocation (Galeazzi fracture/ dislocation), includes internal fixation when performed, includes repair of triangular fibrocartilage complex
25530	Closed treatment of ulnar shaft fracture; without manipulation
25545	Open treatment of ulnar shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
25560	Closed treatment of radial and ulnar shaft fractures; without manipulation
25574	Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius OR ulna
25575	Open treatment of radial AND ulnar shaft fractures, with internal fixation when performed; of radius AND ulna
25600	Closed treatment of distal radial fracture (e.g., Colles or Smith type) or epiphyseal separation, includes closed treatment of fracture of ulnar styloid when performed; without manipulation
25606	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal radial fracture or epiphyseal separation
25607	Open treatment of distal radial extra-articular fracture or epiphyseal separation, with internal fixation
25608	Open treatment of distal radial intra-articular fracture or epiphyseal separation; with internal fixation of 2 fragments
25609	Open treatment of distal radial intra-articular fracture or epiphyseal separation; with internal fixation of 3 or more fragments
25622	Closed treatment of carpal scaphoid (navicular) fracture; without manipulation
25628	Open treatment of carpal scaphoid (navicular) fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
25630	Closed treatment of carpal bone fracture (excluding carpal scaphoid [navicular]); without manipulation, each bone
25645	Open treatment of carpal bone fracture (other than carpal scaphoid [navicular]), each bone
25650	Closed treatment of ulnar styloid fracture

25651	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of ulnar styloid fracture
25652	Open treatment of ulnar styloid fracture
25670	Open treatment of radiocarpal or intercarpal dislocation, 1 or more bones
25671	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of distal radioulnar dislocation
25676	Open treatment of distal radioulnar dislocation, acute or chronic
25685	Open treatment of trans-scaphoperilunar type of fracture dislocation
25695	Open treatment of lunate dislocation

PELVIS/HIP - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

27193	Closed treatment of pelvic ring fracture, dislocation, diastasis or subluxation; without manipulation
27200	Closed treatment of coccygeal fracture
27202	Open treatment of coccygeal fracture
27215	Open treatment of iliac spine(s), tuberosity avulsion, or iliac wing fracture(s), unilateral, for pelvic bone fracture patterns that do not disrupt the pelvic ring, includes internal fixation when performed
27216	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of posterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation, fracture patterns that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral (includes ipsilateral ilium, sacroiliac joint and/or sacrum)
27217	Open treatment of anterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation for fracture pattern that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral, includes internal fixation when performed (includes pubic symphysis and/or ipsilateral superior/inferior rami)
27218	Open treatment of posterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation, for fracture patterns that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral, includes internal fixation when performed (includes ipsilateral ilium, sacroiliac joint and/or sacrum)
27220	Closed treatment of acetabulum (hip socket) fracture(s); without manipulation
27226	Open treatment of posterior or anterior acetabular wall fracture, with internal fixation
27227	Open treatment of acetabular fracture(s) involving anterior or posterior (one) column or a fracture running transversely across the acetabulum, with internal fixation
27228	Open treatment of acetabular fracture(s) involving anterior and posterior (two) columns, includes T-fracture and both column fracture with complete articular detachment, or single column or transverse fracture with associated acetabular wall fracture, with internal fixation
27230	Closed treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck; without manipulation
27235	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck
27236	Open treatment of femoral fracture, proximal end, neck, internal fixation or prosthetic replacement
27238	Closed treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; without manipulation
27244	Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with plate/screw type implant, with or without cerclage
27245	Treatment of intertrochanteric, peritrochanteric, or subtrochanteric femoral fracture; with intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage
27246	Closed treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, without manipulation
27248	Open treatment of greater trochanteric fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27253	Open treatment of hip dislocation, traumatic, without internal fixation
27254	Open treatment of hip dislocation, traumatic, with acetabular wall and femoral head fracture, with or without internal or external fixation
27256	Treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), by abduction, splint or traction; without anesthesia, without manipulation
27258	Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy), etc.)

27259	Open treatment of spontaneous hip dislocation (developmental, including congenital or pathological), replacement of femoral head in acetabulum (including tenotomy, etc); with femoral shaft shortening
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FEMUR/KNEE - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

27500	Closed treatment of femoral shaft fracture, without manipulation
27501	Closed treatment of supracondylar or transcondylar femoral fracture with or without intercondylar extension, without manipulation
27506	Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture, with or without external fixation, with insertion of intramedullary implant, with or without cerclage and/or locking screws
27507	Open treatment of femoral shaft fracture with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
27508	Closed treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, without manipulation
27509	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, or supracondylar or transcondylar, with or without intercondylar extension, or distal femoral epiphyseal separation
27511	Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture without intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed
27513	Open treatment of femoral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture with intercondylar extension, includes internal fixation when performed
27514	Open treatment of femoral fracture, distal end, medial or lateral condyle, includes internal fixation when performed
27516	Closed treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation; without manipulation
27519	Open treatment of distal femoral epiphyseal separation, includes internal fixation when performed
27520	Closed treatment of patellar fracture, without manipulation
27524	Open treatment of patellar fracture, with internal fixation and/or partial or complete patellectomy and soft tissue repair
27530	Closed treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); without manipulation
27535	Open treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); unicondylar, includes internal fixation when performed
27536	Open treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); bicondylar, with or without internal fixation
27540	Open treatment of intercondylar spine(s) and/or tuberosity fracture(s) of the knee, includes internal fixation when performed
27556	Open treatment of knee dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed; without primary ligamentous repair or augmentation/reconstruction
27557	Open treatment of knee dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed; with primary ligamentous repair
27558	Open treatment of knee dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed; with primary ligamentous repair, with augmentation/reconstruction
27566	Open treatment of patellar dislocation, with or without partial or total patellectomy

LEG/ANKLE - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

27750	Closed treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture); without manipulation
27756	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) (e.g., pins or screws)
27758	Open treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture), with plate/screws, with or without cerclage
27759	Treatment of tibial shaft fracture (with or without fibular fracture) by intramedullary implant, with or without interlocking screws and/or cerclage
27760	Closed treatment of medial malleolus fracture; without manipulation
27766	Open treatment of medial malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed

27769	Open treatment of posterior malleolus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27780	Closed treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture; without manipulation
27784	Open treatment of proximal fibula or shaft fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
27786	Closed treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus); without manipulation
27792	Open treatment of distal fibular fracture (lateral malleolus), includes internal fixation when performed
27808	Closed treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli or medial and posterior malleoli); without manipulation
27814	Open treatment of bimalleolar ankle fracture (e.g., lateral and medial malleoli, or lateral and posterior malleoli, or medial and posterior malleoli), includes internal fixation when performed
27816	Closed treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture; without manipulation
27822	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; without fixation of posterior lip
27823	Open treatment of trimalleolar ankle fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, medial and/or lateral malleolus; with fixation of posterior lip
27824	Closed treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with or without anesthesia; without manipulation
27826	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of fibula only
27827	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of tibia only
27828	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of both tibia and fibula
27829	Open treatment of distal tibiofibular joint (syndesmosis) disruption, includes internal fixation when performed
27832	Open treatment of proximal tibiofibular joint dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed, or with excision of proximal fibula
27846	Open treatment of ankle dislocation, with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation; without repair or internal fixation
27848	Open treatment of ankle dislocation, with or without percutaneous skeletal fixation; with repair or internal or external fixation

FOOT/TOES - FRACTURE AND/OR DISLOCATION

28400	Closed treatment of calcaneal fracture; without manipulation
28406	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of calcaneal fracture, with manipulation
28415	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed;
28420	Open treatment of calcaneal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with primary iliac or other autogenous bone graft (includes obtaining graft)
28430	Closed treatment of talus fracture; without manipulation
28436	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talus fracture, with manipulation
28445	Open treatment of talus fracture, includes internal fixation when performed
28450	Treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus); without manipulation, each
28456	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), with manipulation, each
28465	Open treatment of tarsal bone fracture (except talus and calcaneus), includes internal fixation when performed, each
28470	Closed treatment of metatarsal fracture; without manipulation, each
28476	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsal fracture, with manipulation, each
28485	Open treatment of metatarsal fracture, includes internal fixation when performed, each
28490	Closed treatment of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges; without manipulation

28496	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of fracture great toe, phalanx or phalanges, with manipulation
28505	Open treatment of fracture, great toe, phalanx or phalanges, includes internal fixation when performed
28510	Closed treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe; without manipulation, each
28525	Open treatment of fracture, phalanx or phalanges, other than great toe, includes internal fixation when performed, each
28530	Closed treatment of sesamoid fracture
28531	Open treatment of sesamoid fracture, with or without internal fixation
28546	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsal bone dislocation, other than talotarsal, with manipulation
28555	Open treatment of tarsal bone dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed
28576	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of talotarsal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28585	Open treatment of talotarsal joint dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed
28606	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of tarsometatarsal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28615	Open treatment of tarsometatarsal joint dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed
28636	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28645	Open treatment of metatarsophalangeal joint dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed
28666	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of interphalangeal joint dislocation, with manipulation
28675	Open treatment of interphalangeal joint dislocation, includes internal fixation when performed

TREATMENT OF NONUNION MALUNION

2348	Osteotomy, clavicle, with or without internal fixation
23485	Osteotomy, clavicle, with or without internal fixation; with bone graft for nonunion or malunion (includes obtaining graft and/or necessary fixation)
24400	Osteotomy, humerus, with or without internal fixation
24430	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
24435	Repair of nonunion or malunion, humerus; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25400	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
25405	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius OR ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25415	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
25420	Repair of nonunion or malunion, radius AND ulna; with autograft (includes obtaining graft)
25425	Repair of defect with autograft; radius OR ulna
25426	Repair of defect with autograft; radius AND ulna
27161	Osteotomy, femoral neck (separate procedure)
27165	Osteotomy, intertrochanteric or subtrochanteric including internal or external fixation and/or cast
27170	Bone graft, femoral head, neck, intertrochanteric or subtrochanteric area (includes obtaining bone graft)
27450	Osteotomy, femur, shaft or supracondylar; with fixation
27470	Repair, nonunion or malunion, femur, distal to head and neck; without graft (e.g., compression technique)
27472	Repair, nonunion or malunion, femur, distal to head and neck; with iliac or other autogenous bone graft (includes obtaining graft)

27705	Osteotomy; tibia
27707	Osteotomy; fibula
27709	Osteotomy; tibia and fibula
27720	Repair of nonunion or malunion, tibia; without graft, (e.g., compression technique)
27722	Repair of nonunion or malunion, tibia; with sliding graft
27724	Repair of nonunion or malunion, tibia; with iliac or other autograft (includes obtaining graft)
27725	Repair of nonunion or malunion, tibia; by synostosis, with fibula, any method

EXTERNAL FIXATION

20690	Application of a uniplane (pins or wires in 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation system
20692	Application of a multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation system (e.g., Ilizarov, Monticelli type)
20693	Adjustment or revision of external fixation system requiring anesthesia (e.g., new pin[s] or wire[s] and/or new ring[s] or bar[s])
20696	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; initial and subsequent alignment(s), assessment(s), and computation(s) of adjustment schedule(s)
20697	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; exchange (i.e., removal and replacement) of strut, each
20696	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; initial and subsequent alignment(s), assessment(s), and computation(s) of adjustment schedule(s)
20697	Application of multiplane (pins or wires in more than 1 plane), unilateral, external fixation with stereotactic computer-assisted adjustment (e.g., spatial frame), including imaging; exchange (i.e., removal and replacement) of strut, each

DEBRIDEMENT

11010	Debridement including removal of foreign material at the site of an open fracture and/or an open dislocation (e.g., excisional debridement); skin and subcutaneous tissues
11011	Debridement including removal of foreign material at the site of an open fracture and/or an open dislocation (e.g., excisional debridement); skin, subcutaneous tissue, muscle fascia, and muscle
11012	Debridement, including removal of foreign material at the site of an open fracture and/or an open dislocation (e.g., excisional debridement); skin, subcutaneous tissue, muscle fascia, muscle, and bone
11040	Debridement; skin, partial thickness
11041	Debridement; skin, full thickness
11042	Debridement, subcutaneous tissue (includes epidermis and dermis if performed); first 20 sq cm or less
11043	Debridement, muscle and/or fascia (includes epidermis, dermis, and subcutaneous tissue if performed); first 20 sq cm or less
11044	Debridement, bone (includes epidermis, dermis, subcutaneous tissue, muscle and/or fascia if performed); first 20 sq cm or less

FASCIOTOMY

25020	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist, flexor OR extensor compartment; without debridement of non-viable muscle and/or nerve
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25023	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist, flexor OR extensor compartment; with debridement of non-viable muscle and/or nerve
25024	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist, flexor AND extensor compartment; without debridement of non-viable muscle and/or nerve
25025	Decompression fasciotomy, forearm and/or wrist, flexor AND extensor compartment; with debridement of non-viable muscle and/or nerve
27600	Decompression fasciotomy, leg; anterior and/or lateral compartments only
27601	Decompression fasciotomy, leg; posterior compartment(s) only
27602	Decompression fasciotomy, leg; anterior and/or lateral, and posterior compartment(s)

INTRA ARTICULAR DISTAL HUMERUS FRACTURE

24546	Open treatment of humeral supracondylar or transcondylar fracture, includes internal fixation when performed; with intercondylar extension
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PELVIC RING

27216	Percutaneous skeletal fixation of posterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation, for fracture patterns that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral (includes ipsilateral ilium, sacroiliac joint, and/or sacrum)
27217	Open treatment of anterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation for fracture pattern that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral, includes internal fixation when performed (includes pubic symphysis and/or ipsilateral superior/inferior rami)
27218	Open treatment of posterior pelvic bone fracture and/or dislocation, for fracture patterns that disrupt the pelvic ring, unilateral, includes internal fixation, when performed (includes ipsilateral ilium, sacroiliac joint and/or sacrum)

ACETABULUM

27226	Open treatment of posterior or anterior acetabular wall fracture, with internal fixation
27227	Open treatment of acetabular fracture(s) involving anterior or posterior (one) column or a fracture running transversely across the acetabulum, with internal fixation
27228	Open treatment of acetabular fracture(s) involving anterior and posterior (two) columns, includes T-fracture and both column fracture with complete articular detachment, or single column or transverse fracture with associated acetabular wall fracture, with internal fixation

BICONDYLAR TIBIAL PLATEAU

27536	Open treatment of tibial fracture, proximal (plateau); bicondylar, with or without internal fixation
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PILON/PLAFOND

27826	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of fibula only
27827	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of tibia only
27828	Open treatment of fracture of weight bearing articular surface/portion of distal tibia (e.g., pilon or tibial plafond), with internal fixation when performed; of both tibia and fibula